

Section 03 49 00 — Architectural Cast Stone, Precast Concrete & GFRC

## GFRC Cladding Panels

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### PART 1 — GENERAL

#### 1.1 RELATED DOCUMENTS

A. Drawings and general provisions of the Contract, including General and Supplementary Conditions and Division 01 Specification Sections, apply to this Section.

#### 1.2 SUMMARY

A. This Section includes:

1. Glass fiber reinforced concrete (GFRC) exterior cladding panels
2. Steel stud backup frame systems integral to GFRC panels
3. Concealed clip-and-rod anchorage systems
4. Custom profile, reveal, and shadow-box configurations

B. Related Sections:

1. Section 05 40 00 — Cold-Formed Metal Framing
2. Section 07 21 00 — Thermal Insulation
3. Section 07 92 00 — Joint Sealants
4. Section 09 29 00 — Gypsum Board (interior finish at backup framing)

#### 1.3 REFERENCES

- A. ASTM C947 — Flexural Properties of Thin-Section Glass-Fiber Reinforced Concrete
- B. ASTM C1116 — Standard Specification for Fiber-Reinforced Concrete
- C. ASTM E119 — Standard Test Methods for Fire Tests of Building Construction
- D. ASTM C666 — Standard Test Method for Resistance to Rapid Freezing and Thawing
- E. PCI MNL-128 — Recommended Practice for Glass Fiber Reinforced Concrete Panels
- F. CSI MasterFormat 03 49 00 — Glass Fiber Reinforced Concrete

#### 1.4 SUBMITTALS

- A. Product Data: Technical literature, material data sheets, and standard panel profiles.
- B. Shop Drawings: Panel layout drawings, joint locations, anchorage details, section profiles, and panel identification system.
- C. Samples: Minimum 12" x 12" sample of each finish color and texture specified.
- D. Test Reports: ASTM C947 flexural strength (MOR minimum 1,200 psi) and freeze-thaw performance (ASTM C666, 300 cycles minimum).
- E. Mix Design: GFRC mix design, fiber content by weight, and water-cement ratio.

#### 1.5 QUALITY ASSURANCE

- A. Fabricator: Minimum 10 years' experience in commercial GFRC panel production. Spray-up and/or premix GFRC manufacturing capability.
- B. Testing: Independent lab testing per ASTM C947. Min. MOR 1,200 psi. Min. LOP 600 psi.
- C. Mock-ups: Provide full-size mock-up panel(s) per the mock-up schedule on drawings.
- D. Pre-installation Conference: Schedule with fabricator, installer, GC, and architect.

#### 1.6 DELIVERY, STORAGE & HANDLING

- A. Delivery: On padded transport racks or bundled frames. Label each with shop drawing mark.
- B. Storage: Vertically on padded A-frames or horizontal on padded supports.
- C. Handling: Use spreader bars for multi-point lifts.

### PART 2 — PRODUCTS

#### 2.1 MANUFACTURERS

- A. Acceptable Manufacturer: Mesa Precast, Mesa, AZ  
Contact: Jess Mason, 480-600-6776
  1. Additional manufacturing locations: Texas, Pennsylvania
  2. Representative: contact via archstoneglobal.polsia.app
- B. Substitutions: Equal products by other certified manufacturers may be submitted 10 days prior to bid with test data, project references, and sample panel.

#### 2.2 MATERIALS

- A. GFRC Mix: Portland cement, silica sand (max 3/8" aggregate), water, alkali-resistant (AR) glass fibers, and acrylic polymer per PCI MNL-128 recommendations.
  1. Glass Fiber: Alkali-resistant (AR) type, minimum 16 mm length, 3–5% by weight.  
AR glass to maintain minimum 95% fiber retention after 28-day accelerated aging.
  2. Water-Cement Ratio: Maximum 0.45 for spray-up; maximum 0.35 for premix.
- B. Compressive Strength: Minimum 4,000 psi at 28 days.
- C. Flexural Strength (ASTM C947): Minimum MOR 1,200 psi. Minimum LOP 600 psi.
- D. Freeze-Thaw (ASTM C666): 300 cycles, no visible deterioration.

#### 2.3 BACKUP FRAME

- A. Steel Stud Frame: Integral galvanized steel stud backup attached to GFRC skin.
- B. Frame-to-Skin Bond: Flex anchors connect frame to skin for differential movement.
- C. Galvanization: All ferrous components per ASTM A123.

#### 2.4 ANCHORAGE SYSTEM

- A. Type: Concealed clip-and-threaded-rod or cast-in anchor with relief slot.
- B. Materials: Hot-dip galvanized or stainless steel (Type 304 minimum).
- C. Movement:  $\pm 3/4"$  in-plane and  $\pm 1/4"$  out-of-plane without restraint.

## 2.5 PANEL CONFIGURATIONS & TOLERANCES

- A. Face Thickness: 3/4" minimum at all face locations.
- B. Profiles: Flat, reveal, shadow-box, and custom 3D profiles per drawings.
- C. Tolerances (PCI MNL-128): Overall  $\pm 1/8"$ ; Flatness L/500 or 1/4" max; Thickness  $\pm 1/16"$ ; Squareness 3/16" max; Anchor location  $\pm 1/4"$ .

## 2.6 FINISHES

- A. Standard: Portland (warm gray), Bucks County (buff/tan), Old World (antique cream), Carbon (charcoal gray).
- B. Texture: Smooth, light sandblast, medium sandblast, acid-etch exposed aggregate.
- C. Custom Colors: Minimum 6-week lead. Submit color batch samples before production.

## PART 3 — EXECUTION

### 3.1 EXAMINATION

- A. Inspect primary wall framing and anchorage substrate for dimensional compliance.
- B. Verify anchor locations match shop drawings within allowable tolerances.
- C. Do not begin installation until unsatisfactory conditions are corrected.

### 3.2 INSTALLATION

- A. Sequence: Install per approved erection sequence. Do not overload structure.
- B. Anchorage: Connect each panel at all designated anchor points. Torque fasteners per engineer's specification.
- C. Shimming: Use stainless steel or plastic shims at bearing points only.
- D. Panel Joints: Maintain 3/4" nominal joint width. Do not force panels into position.

### 3.3 SEALANT JOINTS

- A. Install backer rod and single-stage polyurethane or silicone sealant at all panel joints, perimeter conditions, and transitions.
- B. Sealant color to match panel finish.
- C. Joint width-to-depth ratio: 2:1 for sealant. Minimum joint width 3/4".

### 3.4 TOLERANCES (INSTALLED)

- A. Panel plumb:  $\pm 1/4"$  per 10 ft.
- B. Panel alignment (coplanar):  $\pm 1/4"$  between adjacent panels.
- C. Joint width:  $\pm 3/16"$  from specified.

### 3.5 CLEANING & PROTECTION

- A. Protection: Building paper or polyethylene on completed panels during construction.
- B. Cleaning: Plain water or pH-neutral detergent. No acid cleaners; max 600 psi wash. No wire brushes on GFRC surfaces.
- C. Sealant: Do not apply penetrating sealers without architect review of compatibility.

END OF SECTION 03 49 00

## Material Selection Guide

GFRC Cladding Panels · Mesa Precast

Property	Precast Concrete	Cast Stone	GFRC
Compressive Strength	3,500–4,500 psi	6,500 psi min	4,000 psi min
Water Absorption	<6% (ASTM C642)	<6% (ASTM C1364)	N/A (non-porous face)
Freeze-Thaw Cycles	300 (ASTM C666)	300 (ASTM C666)	300 (ASTM C666)
Weight (approx.)	~140 pcf	~135 pcf	~25–30 psf (panel)
Dimensional Tol.	$\pm 1/4"$	$\pm 1/8"$ / $\pm 1/4"$ in 10'	PCI MNL-128
Key ASTM Standards	C150, C33, C642	C1364, C1185, C947, C1194	C947, C1116, PCI MNL-128
CSI Reference	03 45 00	04 72 00	03 49 00
Anchors / Sealant	Stainless steel	Stainless steel	Galvanized / Stainless
Sealant Ref.	Section 07 92 00	Section 07 92 00	Section 07 92 00

### Part 3 Execution Notes — Key Requirements

1. Mortar: Type N or S (ASTM C270). Full-coverage bearing on all units.
2. Joints: 3/8" nominal. Backer rod + sealant at all horizontal and perimeter joints (Section 07 92 00).
3. Anchors: Stainless steel or hot-dip galvanized steel. No uncoated ferrous metal in contact with stone.
4. Tolerances:  $\pm 1/8"$  dimensional.  $\pm 1/4"$  in 10 feet from level or plumb.
5. Cleaning: Plain water or mild pH-neutral detergent. No acid cleaners on limestone-colored finishes.
6. Cutting: Wet saw only. No hammer-and-chisel for structural cuts.
7. Submittals: Product data, shop drawings, samples, test reports required before fabrication starts.

### Mesa Precast — Technical Sales Contact

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